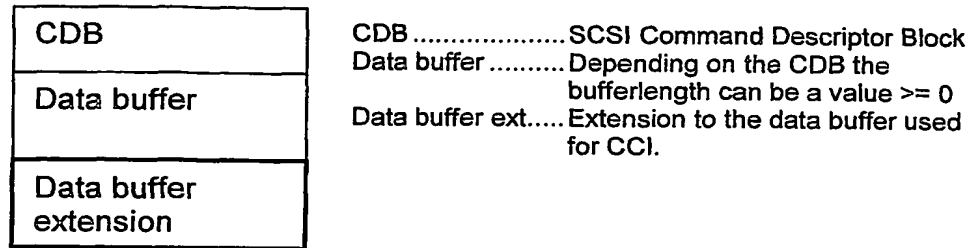
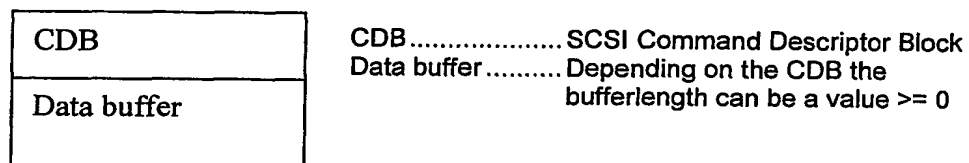
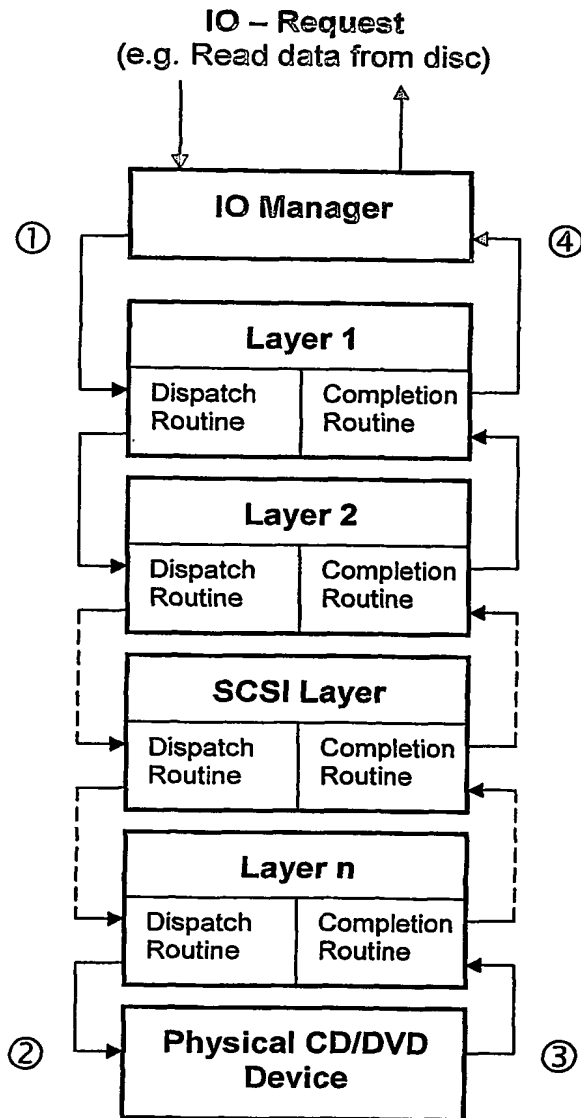


Fig. 1

**Fig. 2****Fig. 4**



- 1 IO Manager calls the Dispatch Routine of every layer, starting with layer 1.
- 2 The last layer is accessing the physical device.
- 3 After the physical device is finished, the IO Manager calls the Completion Routine of every layer, starting with the last one.
- 4 After the 1st layers completion routine has completed the IO Request is finished.

Fig. 3